

# El Paso Community College

## Syllabus

### Part II

## Official Course Description

<b>SUBJECT AREA</b>	<b>Physical Therapist Assistant</b>								
<b>COURSE RUBRIC AND NUMBER</b>	<b>PTHA 2409</b>								
<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>Therapeutic Exercise</b>								
<b>COURSE CREDIT HOURS</b>	<table border="0" style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 0 10px;"><b>4</b></td> <td style="padding: 0 10px;"><b>2</b></td> <td style="padding: 0 10px;"><b>:</b></td> <td style="padding: 0 10px;"><b>6</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 0 10px;">Credits</td> <td style="padding: 0 10px;">Lec</td> <td></td> <td style="padding: 0 10px;">Lab</td> </tr> </table>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>6</b>	Credits	Lec		Lab
<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>6</b>						
Credits	Lec		Lab						

### I. Catalog Description

Examines critically the concepts, principles, and application of techniques related to therapeutic exercise and functional training. A grade of “C” or better is required in this course to take the next course.

**Prerequisites: BIOL 2401 and BIOL 2402 and PTHA 1321 and PTHA 1309. (2:6). Lab fee. Professional Practice Insurance required.**

### II. Course Objectives

#### A. Unit I. Principles of Therapeutic Exercise

1. Identify the components of the initial evaluation and the role each plays in the development of the plan of care. (CAPTE 7D17, 7D18)
2. Define the relationship between the goals and plan of care and the role the PTA has in assisting a patient to meet the established goals. (CAPTE 7D17)
3. Differentiate between strength, endurance, power, mobility, and flexibility. .DACUM 7.1 7.2 (CAPTE 7D24h)
4. Identify general indications and contraindications for therapeutic exercise. DACUM 1.1 CAPTE 7D21, 7D23h)
5. Demonstrate the basic skills needed to manage a program of therapeutic exercise by implementing the plan and suggesting appropriate progression within the POC. DACUM 6.1, 6.6 (CAPTE 7D19, 7D23h)
6. Describe the basic principles and theory of ROM exercises, including PROM, AAROM and AROM.(CAPTE 7D23h)
7. Demonstrate the proper techniques for the implementation of ROM exercises to all joints using a variety of techniques/devices. DACUM 6.2 (CAPTE 7D23h)
8. Identify how various devices can be used to assist with ROM exercises (pulleys, finger ladder, self-assisted, CPM etc.) DACUM 6.5 (CAPTE 7D23h)
9. Describe the basic principles and theory of strengthening exercises, including manual-resisted exercise and PRE’s. DACUM 6.3
10. Identify how muscle strength is graded in the clinical setting. DACUM 8.2 (CAPTE 7D24h)
11. Identify the indication and contraindications for strengthening exercises. DACUM 1.1, 6.1 (CAPTE 7D21)
12. Define progressive resistive exercise (PRE).
13. Describe the theory of load-assisted vs. load-resisted exercise.
14. Describe the principles of increasing mm endurance.
15. Identify the variables of resisted exercise, including 1. Load and number of repetitions, 2. Bouts and frequency, 3. Duration, 4. Speed of contraction, 5. Type of mm contraction, 6. Specificity. DACUM 6.3

16. Contrast the various isotonic regimes that can be used in PRE's, including: 1. Delorme technique, 2. Oxford technique, 3. Rose technique
  17. Define the concepts of isometric, isotonic, eccentric, and concentric strengthening exercises. DACUM 6.3
  18. Define power and discuss the theory of power training.
  19. Demonstrate the proper techniques for the implementation of a strengthening exercise program. DACUM 6.3, 6.1
  20. Contrast the various techniques used for strengthening, including manual resistance vs. mechanical devices, and ensure equipment is in good working condition for safe effective treatment. DACUM 6.3, 6.1
  21. Identify the various tools available for strengthening exercises to the LE, UE, and trunk, i.e., theraband, theraputty, theratubing, cuff weights, dumbbells, pulleys, total gym, bikes, isokinetic devices, etc. DACUM 6.3, 6.5, 6.6
  22. Identify various adverse responses to exercise a patient may experience, including fatigue, mm soreness, pain, and inflammation. (CAPTE 7D24j)
  23. Identify how a therapeutic exercise program may be modified within the limits of a treatment plan in response to changes in patient status. DACUM 6.9 (CAPTE 7D19)
  24. Define specific terms related to stretching: contracture, tightness, over stretching, selective stretching. DACUM 6.4, 9.4
  25. Describe the properties of contractile and non-contractile tissue DACUM 6.4
  26. Describe various techniques used to elongate muscle. DACUM 6.4
  27. Describe the indications, contraindications and precautions related to stretching. DACUM 6.4 (CAPTE 7D21)
  28. Perform stretching techniques using proper hand placement and positioning. DACUM 6.4, 9.4
  29. Define joint mobilization. DACUM 9.6
  30. List the indications, contraindications, and precautions related to joint mobilization. DACUM 1.1, 9.6 (CAPTE 7D21)
  31. Discuss the limitation the PTA has as related to joint mobilization DACUM 9.6C
  32. Perform and monitor vitals during therapeutic exercise. DACUM 1.3
  33. Demonstrate competency of skills taught by successful completion of Skill Competencies Lab Book.
- B. Unit II. "The Lower Quarter"
1. Identify major muscles and muscle groups, of the lower quarter, according to their. location, shape, innervations, plane of movement, and primary and secondary actions
  2. Assist the physical therapist with assessing the bio-mechanics of movement of the lower quarter.
  3. Identify, perform, and explain the rationale for common therapeutic exercise techniques used in PT for acute orthopedic and post-surgical conditions of the lower quarter. DACUM 6.1, 6.6, 6.8(CAPTE 7D23h)
  4. Analyze various gait deviations associated with orthopedic conditions of the LE. DACUM 5.9(CAPTE7D24e, 7D24e)
  5. Educate the patient in the HEP designed by the PT for various types of orthopedic conditions of the lower quarter in English and Spanish. DACUM 6.7(CAPTE 7D23g)
  6. Identify the indications, contraindications, and special precautions for therapeutic exercise when treating various orthopedic conditions of the lower quarter. DACUM 1.1 (CAPTE 7D21)
- C. Unit III. "The Spine"
1. Identify major muscles and muscle groups, of the spine, according to their location, shape, innervations, plane of movement, and primary and secondary actions.
  2. Assist the physical therapist with assessing the bio-mechanics of movement of the spine.
  3. Identify, perform, and explain the rationale for common therapeutic exercise techniques used in PT for acute orthopedic and post-surgical conditions of the spine. DACUM 6.1, 6.6(CAPTE 7D23h)
  4. Analyze various gait deviations associated with orthopedic pathologies of the spine. DACUM 8.4(CAPTE 7D24e, 24k)
  5. Educate the patient in the HEP designed by the PT for various types of orthopedic conditions of the spine in English and Spanish. DACUM 6.7(CAPTE 7D23g)
  6. Identify the indications, contraindications, and special precautions for therapeutic exercise when treating various orthopedic conditions of the spine. DACUM 1.1 (CAPTE 7D21)
  7. Assist the physical therapist with assessing gross static postural deviations.(CAPTE 7D24k)

8. Assist the physical therapist with assessing gross dynamic postural deviations.(CAPTE 7D24k)

D. Unit IV. "The Upper Quarter"

1. Identify major muscles and muscle groups, of the upper quarter, according to their location, shape, innervations, plane of movement, and primary and secondary actions.
2. Assist the physical therapist with assessing the bio-mechanics of movement of the upper quarter.
3. Identify, perform, and explain the rationale for common therapeutic exercise techniques used in PT for orthopedic and post-surgical conditions of the upper quarter. DACUM 6.1 (CAPTE 7D23h)
4. Educate the patient in the HEP designed by the PT for various types of orthopedic conditions of the upper quarter in English and Spanish. DACUM 6.7 (CAPTE 7D23g)
5. Identify the indications, contraindications, and special precautions for therapeutic exercise when treating various orthopedic conditions of the upper quarter. DACUM 1.1, 6.1-6.9

### III. THECB Learning Outcomes (WECM)

1. Describe the principles of therapeutic exercise.
2. Formulate a rationale for the implementation of therapeutic exercise.
3. Demonstrate techniques of therapeutic exercise and functional training.  
Execute patient education; and demonstrate communication skills

### IV. Evaluation

A. Grading Policy

1. The students' final grade is determined based on a percentage assigned to specific sub-categories of work. The commonly used categories of work include: 1) Examinations (Written and/or practical), 2) quizzes, 3) written home work (lab activities, online work sheets), and 4) projects/community service/ instructor required observations.
2. The specific percentages assigned to the sub-categories of work are typically 80-90% for examinations, 10% for quizzes and 10% for homework and/projects. However, students are directed to *Part 1 of the Syllabus: Instructor's Course Requirements* for the specific grading criteria for each sub-category and the final grade.
3. Graded work within in each sub-category is averaged and multiplied by the percentage applied to that subcategory. Thus a student who received a 90, 85 and 45 for a subcategory would have an average of 73.3. If that category was worth 20 percent of the final grade, then the student would receive a total of 14.6 points toward the final grade.
4. The final grade, is calculated based on 100% (100 points) and will be rounded to the nearest whole number.  
Example:  $86.5 = 87$
5. Grading Scale:  
The grading scale used the PTA program for all of its courses is as follows:  

94-100 = A
87-93 = B
80-86 = C
73-79 = D
72 and below = F
6. Final grades:  
Students who fail to complete assigned work within each of the sub-categories will receive a final grade based on the summative calculations of each sub-category.
7. Grading of late work: All course work is due on the date identified by the instructor. Late work may be accepted and or graded based on the discretion of the instructor. A student who submits assigned work late, may receive a zero for that work. This will affect the sub-category grade percentage, and may affect the final grade as well. Students are encouraged to submit assigned work on time. See Part I of the Syllabus: Instructors requirements for more details about the grading of late work.
8. The "I" grade is assigned when the student has arranged with the instructor to postpone completion of the requirements of the course. To be eligible for an "I" the student must be passing the course. Under the

institutional grading policy, the awarding of any "I" grade requires a contractual agreement between the student and faculty member to establish the requirements for the student to satisfactorily complete the course. The student must submit the request in writing to the instructor stating extenuating circumstances with supporting documents. ( College procedure 7.04.02.18)

9. Students who receive a grade of Incomplete in a course which is a prerequisite course for another PTHA course may not be able to register for the next PTHA course until the "I" grade is replaced by a letter grade.

B. Progression within the program

Students must receive a grade of "C" in all program courses and must remain in good academic standing with the college or its department to progress in the program. Students not meeting this criteria may be ineligible for readmission. Students are referred to program procedure titled *Guidelines for Progression and Readmission in the Physical Therapist Assistant*,

C. Pre-assessment/Post-assessment/Remediation

1. Students who at midterm are identified as failing a course will be formally counseled with a remediation plan.
2. Some courses may require pre-assessment prior to enrollment in the course. Courses typically requiring pre-assessment include all Clinical/Practicum courses except for the first clinical course. See *Part I of the Syllabus: Instructor's Course Requirements* for specific information.
3. Some courses may require post-assessment at the conclusion of each course, and may be in the form of a comprehensive practical exam. See *Part I of the Syllabus: Instructor's Course Requirements* for specific information.

D. Attendance

1. Students are expected to be prepared and present for each class/lab session.
2. Homework is due at the beginning of the class.
3. Students who are absent from class are responsible for all material.
4. Attendance will be taken for each lecture and lab class.
5. You are considered "late" after class is officially scheduled to begin.
6. Students are expected to contact the instructor prior to being absent by calling on our office phones and leaving a message or informing us in person prior to the expected absence.

E. Tardiness

1. The door will close at the beginning of class.
2. Students who are late will not be admitted to class until the first break.
3. Students who have informed the faculty, that they will be tardy, may be admitted into the classroom, at the instructors' earliest convenience.

F. Writing Assignments/Homework/Projects

Students will be required to complete all assignments in order to successfully complete this course.

1. Homework is expected to be completed prior to class and presented to the instructor at the beginning of class.
2. All work is to be handed in on time and in a folder labeled with your name.
3. Late work may be accepted at the discretion of the instructor.
4. Late work may not necessarily receive full credit.

G. Exams

1. If a student must miss an exam, he/she must notify the instructor prior to the exam.

2. Failure to notify the instructor in advance that a student will be absent for the exam, **for any reason**, will result in a grade of "0" for that exam.
  3. Make-up exams may be given at the discretion of the instructor. The make-up exam must be taken within the time frame stipulated by the instructor. Failure to take any make-up exam will result in a grade of "0."
  4. Students who fail a unit exam will be redirected back to the particular unit or units for additional reading and homework assignments.
  5. Students may not bring anything into the testing area other than a #2 pencil. Books, coats, book-bags, back-packs are to be placed neatly away from the testing area.
  6. Students should take care of any personal needs prior to the beginning of the examination.
  7. No cell phones or other forms of communication devices are allowed in the testing area during an examination.
  8. Course Instructors are required to turn in all written exams to the PTAP ProgramCoordinator.
- H. Practical Exams
1. Students will demonstrate competency on technical and communication skills in the lab practical.
  2. Program policies applying to exams, applies to the lab practical exam.
  3. Some practical exams may be scheduled out of ordinary class time and at a hospital or clinical setting. Students will be required make necessary arrangements to be at all scheduled exams. The student will be required to attend the practical exam at the set location, date and time established by the instructor.
  4. Students are expected to abide by all program policies when in situations in which they represent EPCC and the PTA program.
  5. The student is judged to be competent when able to perform components of data collection and components of interventions safely, correctly, effectively, and with knowledge of indications, contraindications, precautions and expected results of the interventions.
  6. Each practical exam must be passed with a minimum score of 80% in order to have successfully completed that practical.
  7. Practical exams may be offered at the discretion of the instructor. Student who fail a critical safety element will not be allowed a retake.
  8. There will be no make-up exams for missed practical.
  9. Any missed practical will receive a zero.
  10. Course Instructors are required to turn in all completed practical exams to the PTAP Program Coordinator.
- I. Student readiness/Skill Check off Sheets
1. Prior to the practical exam, students may be given student readiness/skill check off sheets. These sheets are designed to assist the student in demonstrating readiness for the practical exam. These sheets can be used in a peer-to-peer situation or by the instructor.
  2. All check-off sheets must be signed by the lab instructor by the set date established.
  3. Program policies applying to exams, applies to the process of skills check off as well..
  4. The student is judged to be competent when able to perform components of data collection and components of interventions safely, correctly, effectively, and with knowledge of indications, contraindications, precautions, and expected results of the interventions
  5. Lab Instructors are required to turn in all student readiness/check off sheets to the PTAP Program Coordinator.
- J. Quizzes
1. No make-up quizzes will be given.
  2. Students missing a quiz will receive a "zero", unless prior arrangements have been made with the instructor.
- K. Presentations
1. Presentations will be done at the front of the class to an audience.
  2. Students are expected to utilize appropriate media

3. All presentations will require a hard copy to the instructor and the remainder of the class.
  4. Students must be professionally dressed for all formal presentations.
  5. All visible tattoos must be covered.
- L. Preparation for Class/lab
1. Students are expected to be prepared for class.
  2. Being prepared means having completed the reading assignment covering the day's materials so that you are prepared to discuss the material or answer questions.
  3. Assigned homework activities are expected to be completed.
  4. Students qualify for an "unexcused absence" when they are not prepared for discussion, are considered delinquent, or incomplete in their homework.
- M. Professionalism and Community Participation
1. As students enrolled in EPCC, you are expected to abide by the policies and procedures outlined in the "Student Code of Conduct", which can be found online on the college website and in the current college catalog.
  2. As students enrolled in the PTA Program you are expected to abide to the policies and procedures of the PTA program and the behaviors outlined in the *APTA Standards of Ethical conduct for the PTA*.
  3. Infraction of college, division or program policies may result in your dismissal from the PTA Program and/or college.
  4. Students will demonstrate the behaviors, values, and attitudes of the profession of physical therapy and the standards of ethical and legal practice in accordance with state law, the American Physical Therapy Association Standards of Ethical Conduct for the Physical Therapist Assistant and Generic abilities. Generic abilities are behaviors that we expect you to develop while in the PTA Program. These abilities provide a foundation for successful interpersonal interaction, learning and clinical performance. These behaviors will be assessed at various times during your PTAP course work, and can be found in such places as "Skill Check-off Sheets," "Practical exams," and the "PTA MACS" – and the "Professional Therapist Assistant Program Evaluation Tool."
  5. Students will participate in community service, leadership and career planning in preparations for employment and continuing competency. Documentation of attendance is required. All visible tattoos must be covered when the student is representing the program both on and off campus. Community service requirements are specified in the *Instructor's Course Requirements*. SPTA Club activities do not apply
- N. Dress Code for Lab
1. Students should arrive to lab dressed in the designated shirts and shorts. In addition, women are required to wear either a halter top or sports bra. Long hair should be tied back. Nails should be trimmed very short. Avoid jewelry, only a wedding band and non-dangling earrings may be worn.
  2. Students not appropriately dressed for lab will be provided with a hospital gown.
- O. Journals
1. Reflective journals may be required each semester and are specified in the Instructors Part 1 specific syllabus.
  2. Reflective writing should a) include your observations and reflections about how you are learning what you are learning and b) a discussion of your successes and difficulties with your learning strategies.
  3. Students will be expected to keep a journal on a weekly basis throughout the course.
  4. The size of paper to be used is 8"x11" and should be kept in an 80-page spiral binder.
  5. Journal entries should be a minimum of once a week and should be dated.
  6. One line is allowed between entries. You should use the entire line, leaving **either** the left or right margin free but not both margins.
  7. Please do not use "gel" paper for your journals.
  8. These journals may be in the form of weekly email, or discussion boards on Blackboard.

The content of the journal itself will not be evaluated; however, it should focus on the criteria outline above.

All entries are confidential. Journals are yours to keep at the end of the semester. The grade on the journal will be specified in the *Instructor's Course Requirements*.

- P.        **Electronic devices**
1.        All electronic devices shall be in silent mode prior to entering the classroom.
  2.        All electronic devices shall be stored in your backpacks, purses, etc., so that they are not visible to the instructor, nor a distraction to the student and classmates.
  3.        Students expecting a call which is of an emergency nature (medical or school related call about a child or other family member), should inform the instructor prior to the beginning of class. The device then can be placed in vibration mode and place with the instructor.
  4.        The instructor will then return the phone to the student, should the phone vibrate, and the student will exit the classroom to handle the emergency.
  5.        All electronic devices must be turned off and stowed away, in purse or backpacks, which are then placed in an area designated by the instructor, during testing situations.
  6.        Faculty are encouraged to abide by these guidelines as well.

Q.        **Children in the Classroom**

The college has a policy on children in the classroom. Children are not generally permitted in the classroom.

R.        **Informed Consent**

Students who are enrolled in this class may be asked to play the part of the patient, care-giver of the patient, or other role as defined by the situation during laboratory classes, practical exams, or other classroom experiences.

S.        **Privacy and Confidentiality**

Students are expected to ensure that the privacy of their classmates, faculty, and classroom guests is maintained at all times. Students who have access to medical or personal information that by law is to remain confidential shall be required to maintain that confidentiality unless the person who owns the information releases that confidentiality.

T.        **Honors Credit**

If you are participating in the Honors Program and wish to do a project for Honors credit, please see the instructor. Honor's projects are negotiated between the instructor and the student; they are completed in addition to regular course work assignments; you must complete the project according to the Honors Contract; and you must receive an "A" or "B" in the course.

**V.        Disability Statement (American with/Disabilities Act [ADA])**

EPCC offers a variety of services to persons with documented sensory, mental, physical, or temporary disabling conditions to promote success in classes. If you have a disability and believe you may need services, you are encouraged to contact the Center for Students with Disabilities to discuss your needs with a counselor. All discussions and documentation are kept confidential. Offices located: VV Rm C-112 (831-2426); TM Rm 1400 (831-5808); RG Rm B-201 (831-4198); NWC Rm M-54 (831-8815); and MDP Rm A-125 (831-7024).

**VI.       6 Drop Rule**

Students who began attending Texas public institutions of higher education for the first time during the Fall 2007 semester or later are subject to a 6-Drop limit for all undergraduate classes. Developmental, ESL, Dual Credit and Early College High School classes are exempt from this rule. All students should consult with their instructor before dropping a class. Academic assistance is available. Students are encouraged to see Counseling Services if dropping because exemptions may apply. Refer to the EPCC catalog and website for additional information.

## **PTAP PROGRAM: HONESTY POLICY**

All students shall obey the law, show respect for properly constituted authority and observe correct standards of conduct. (Student Code of Conduct) Specifically, students are referred to the EPCC handbook entitled Student Code of Conduct, Section II: Student Responsibility, Subsection 5 on Academic Dishonesty **or newer versions of this document**. This handbook is available through Student Government and the Counseling Department. Additionally, students are referred to the section on **“Policies and Procedures” in the College Catalogue**. The College Catalogue is available from the Cashiers office.

To ensure instructor(s) quality education and equality to all students in the Health Occupations Programs, the following special conditions will apply during testing situations in addition to those outlined in the EPCC Student Code of Conduct:

1. The instructor(s) controls the option of seating arrangement, movement, leaving the room, and stopping an exam for violation of the honesty policy.
2. All books, papers, notebooks, and personal belongings will be placed at the front of the classroom or other designated area before entering a testing situation.
3. Any information found on, or in the immediate vicinity of the individual during a testing situation will be grounds for termination of the testing. A grade of zero will be recorded and averaged into the final grade.
4. Any verbal or nonverbal communication between students during a testing situation will be grounds for termination of the testing. A grade of zero will be recorded and averaged into the final grade.
5. Should a student need to communicate with the instructor, he or she should remain seated and raise his/her hand.
6. **Infractions of the EPCC Student Code of Conduct may be grounds for dismissal from the program.**

Adopted by the PTAP Faculty

3/16/90

Revisions

April 17, 1996, May 11, 1998

Approved by provost: February 16, 1999



**EL PASO COMMUNITY COLLEGE  
HEALTH OCCUPATIONS DIVISION**

**CRITERIA FOR COURSE PURSUIT**

In accordance with El Paso Community College procedures on “Course Pursuit” (See current El Paso Community College Catalogue and Student Handbook), The Health Occupations Division has set the following standards to establish guidelines for determining when a student has ceased to pursue the course objectives:

1. In order to pursue the course, the faculty expect the students to attend classes and clinical as scheduled. There are 128 hours of instruction required to complete the course.
2. The Student will be able to make-up 0 hours of theory or clinical.
3. Tardiness is defined as being late to class.
4. The student must follow the standards established in the Health Occupations Student Handbook and the PTAP Program Addendum. The student is bound by the standards in this Handbook as evidenced by the return of a signed/dated acknowledgment sheet.
5. Where the student continues to pursue the course objectives but is receiving failing grades, he/she will remain eligible to complete the course, EXCEPT in instances where unsafe practice occurs (See Unsafe Practice Procedure in Health Occupations Student Handbook and PTAP Program Addendum).
6. The student must appear for examinations, presentations, or other required class activities and submit required papers, projects, and/or reports as identified in the course syllabus and calendar.
7. Failure of the student to follow the above will indicate that the student is no longer pursuing the objectives of the course and will result in faculty-initiated withdrawal.
8. Appeals: The student has the right to appeal the withdrawal in accordance with El Paso Community College grievance and reinstatement procedures (See current El Paso Community College Catalog and Student Handbook).

Revised: January, 1998

**Receipt of Syllabus Signature page**

**I \_\_\_\_\_ acknowledge receipt of the syllabus for PTHA 2409.**  
**Acknowledging receipt of this syllabus, implies, that I am responsible for the information**  
**contained within its pages. I also acknowledge, that changes may be made in this syllabus and**  
**that I will be notified in a timely fashion.**

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Student Signature and Date

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Instructor Signature and Date

PTHA 2409 Therapeutic Exercise

Students enrolled in this course will demonstrate competence in implementing the following selected components of interventions and/or data collection:

1. Conditioning and reconditioning
2. Range of motion exercises
  - a. Passive range of motion
  - b. Active range of motion
  - c. Active assisted range of motion
3. Stretching exercises
4. Strengthening exercises
5. Review of activities of daily living/bed mobility and transfer training
6. Monitor vitals during exercise
7. Monitors responses to positional changes and activities
8. Monitors activities that aggravate or relieve edema, pain, dyspnea,